1. Authority
1.1. This Operational Directive (OD) is promulgated by the Director, Finance Group, on the basis of a delegation of authority from the Executive Director.

2. Purpose
2.1. The purpose of this OD is to define the general principles, roles, and responsibilities related to the governance, management, and use of Information Communication Technologies (ICT) in UNOPS.

3. Effective Date
3.1. This OD shall become effective immediately.

[signature redacted]

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Aissa Azzouzi,
Director, Finance Group
# Table of Contents

1. Introduction........................................................................................................................................3
2. Responsibilities and roles ......................................................................................................................3
3. Goals and objectives ............................................................................................................................3
4. Services, systems and software ............................................................................................................3
5. Software design and architecture .........................................................................................................4
6. Software use and licensing....................................................................................................................4
7. Information Security .............................................................................................................................4
8. Operations and hosting .........................................................................................................................4
9. Use of digital systems and services .....................................................................................................5
1. Introduction

1.1. This OD provides an overview of the key principles that underpin the management of digital systems, services, software, application, and resources.

2. Responsibilities and roles

2.1. The Chief Information Officer (CIO) is responsible for the design of UNOPS digital strategy, enterprise architecture and technical infrastructure in order to deliver and operate digital services, applications, and systems in alignment with UNOPS strategy and business operations’ requirements.

2.2. A strategic governance body will be established to ensure alignment with UNOPS corporate priorities and business needs.

2.3. An operational governance body will be established to prioritize amongst approved strategic digital projects and their resource planning, as well as monitor implementation, quality and performance of systems and/or application of delivery.

3. Goals and objectives

3.1. The ICT function of UNOPS (UNOPS ICT) serves as a business partner to the organization, and as a source and enabler of innovation.

3.2. UNOPS systems are put in place to allow personnel to work efficiently across units and offices. Systems aim at enabling organic knowledge sharing and effective collaboration on documents, projects and knowledge resources, as well as allowing for improved engagement directly with partners and clients.

3.3. Investments in digital initiatives will be directed towards systems enabling the delivery of services that provide a greater degree of efficiency or effectiveness towards delivery of client projects or differentiate UNOPS in the marketplace.

3.4. UNOPS strives to build systems that provide functionality and algorithms that are not readily available in the market.

4. Services, systems and software

4.1. Choice of strategic services, systems and software are to be based on ex-ante cost and benefits assessment, ensuring adaptation to business needs and requirements, as well as ex-post evaluation of achieved benefits.

4.2. UNOPS systems are to be robust, accurate, reliable, and efficient so that to mitigate risks, enforce controls, and ensure compliance with established policies and processes.

4.3. To enable efficient and cost-effective service delivery, UNOPS processes are to be aligned with and supported by digital systems and workflows. The delivery of such systems and digital services will be measured through appropriate SLAs (Service Level Agreements) as well as efficiency and performance related KPIs (Key Performance Indicators).

4.4. Issuance of new, or changes to existing, policies or processes should be reviewed for potential impact on digital systems and workflows, and allow for necessary modifications or development to be completed, prior to taking effect.
5. Software design and architecture

5.1. Software and services, whether developed in-house, purchased, or subscribed to, should to the extent possible:

- Be accessible across devices;
- Be accessible from all locations;
- Be operable under conditions of low bandwidth and high network latency;
- Rely on a central identity management platform;
- Ensure appropriate information security controls;
- Be aligned with UNOPS enterprise architecture; and,
- Provide relevant integration interfaces.

6. Software use and licensing

6.1. All software used by UNOPS personnel, installed on UNOPS owned assets, and/or made available by UNOPS to external entities are to be appropriately licensed.

6.2. All software or digital services for internal use are to be reviewed and approved by UNOPS ICT prior to purchase or subscription.

6.3. All UNOPS information assets are to be stored on systems or services approved by UNOPS ICT.

6.4. All official UNOPS communication are to take place using systems or services approved by UNOPS ICT.

7. Information Security

7.1. UNOPS ICT strives to ensure the confidentiality, integrity and availability of UNOPS information assets, in alignment with UNOPS internal control frameworks, data classification and access policies.

7.2. The privacy of UNOPS personnel should be respected in digital processes, systems and services.

7.3. UNOPS ICT will assess that internally developed applications and systems, adhere to solid information security practices.

7.4. UNOPS strives to ensure that appropriate resources and relevant systems are in place to mitigate identified information security risks.

8. Operations and hosting

8.1. UNOPS ICT designs and operates its infrastructure, whether self-managed or through outsourced providers, in a way that aims at high availability of critical systems and applications, ensuring operational resilience and minimizing unplanned downtime. UNOPS will measure its infrastructure availability through appropriate SLAs in line with industry standards.

8.2. UNOPS ICT maintains business continuity plans for critical ICT systems so that to minimise the impact of unforeseen incidents on the operational capacity of the
organization. The principles and procedures for business continuity planning are defined under OD.FG.2018.03 on Risk Management and its corresponding OIs.

8.3. Systems and services should be hosted where appropriate, with due consideration to be given to sensitivity of data, controls, manageability, access speed, integration needs, and costs. Cloud services (IaaS, PaaS, and SaaS) can be utilized, following formal review and approval by the ICT Strategic Advisory Board.

9. Use of digital systems and services

9.1. The term “UNOPS account holders” refers to individuals or entities issued with login credentials to UNOPS owned or managed internal systems, services, software, and applications.

9.2. UNOPS accounts will be issued to all UNOPS supervised personnel.

9.3. Issuance of UNOPS accounts to other individuals or entities will be based on approval by the CIO and General Counsel, and requires adherence to UNOPS policies of acceptable use, confidentiality, and non-disclosure.

9.4. UNOPS account holders must adhere to all policies and guidelines related to the use of the systems they are granted access to, including making best efforts to preserve the integrity and confidentiality of UNOPS information.